

DIRECTIONS: Write a word or name from the choice box that best answers the question. Some words or names may be used more than once.

CHOICE BOX			
Alcuin	fief	monasteries	pope
Charlemagne	Henry II	monks	sacraments
Charles Martel	jousting	nuns	serfs
chivalry	knight	ordeal	squire
clergy	lord	page	vassal
Clovis	manors	Pepin	William of Normandy
fealty			

- _____ 1. What are women who devoted their lives to the Roman Church?
- _____ 2. What are ceremonies believed to bring salvation, such as communion and baptism?
- _____ 3. What is the Bishop of Rome called?
- _____ 4. What are men who live in monasteries and who devote their lives to the Roman Church?
- _____ 5. What are places where monks lived?
- _____ 6. What are religious leaders ordained for Christian ministry?
- _____ 7. What monk was hired by Charlemagne to develop a new system of handwriting?
- _____ 8. What ruler called "the Hammer" defeated the Muslims at the city of Tours and whose descendants are known as Carolingian?
- _____ 9. Who was the greatest Carolingian king known for bringing education to his empire by starting schools for both noble and poor boys?
- _____ 10. What son of Charles Martel was called "the Short" and is known for making an alliance with the Church of Rome?
- _____ 11. What English king created a court system of juries and reformed the legal system of England?
- _____ 12. Who started the weak rulers known as the Merovingian kings?
- _____ 13. What type of trial determined a person's innocence by dangerous methods such as throwing a tied person into deep water?
- _____ 14. What were farms in the Middle Ages called?

DIRECTIONS: Write a word or name from the choice box that best answers the question. Some words or names may be used more than once.

- _____ 15. What is a person who performed certain duties for a lord called?
- _____ 16. What was a nobleman of the Middle Ages who owned a manor called?
- _____ 17. What was a fee, such as land, paid to a vassal by a lord in return for loyalty?
- _____ 18. What is a promise of loyalty and faithfulness to a lord called?
- _____ 19. What were peasants who lived on manors called?
- _____ 20. What is a seven-year-old boy who learned horseman and fighting by living in a lord's castle?
- _____ 21. What is the code by which a knight was supposed to behave?
- _____ 22. Who won the battle for the English monarchy in 1066 at the Battle of Hastings?
- _____ 23. What is a fourteen-year-old boy who learned bow, sword, and lance fighting by helping his master dress, caring for his warhorse, and following him on hunts and battles?
- _____ 24. What is a young man twenty-one years or older who was ceremoniously decreed a mounted soldier after serving as a page and a squire?
- _____ 25. What is a contest between two knights on horses in which one tries to knock the other off his horse with a blunt lance?